

41. Which one of the following groups of factors has favoured the growth of Nakuru town?

- A.
 - Presence of volcanic soils
 - Availability of water
 - Existence of a rich hinterland
- B.
 - Presence of minerals
 - Early settlement by Asians
 - Presence of an international airport
- C.
 - Establishment of cultural centres
 - Existence of headquarters of U.N. agencies
 - Development of a Lake Port.
- D.
 - Presence of white settlers
 - Establishment of an administrative centre
 - Well developed transport network.

42. Three of the following are problems facing poultry farming in Kenya. Which one is **not**?

- A. Diseases that kill the birds.
- B. Shortage of workers.
- C. Expensive poultry feeds.
- D. Changes in the prices of poultry products.

43. John, a standard six pupil, notices an elderly person lying along the pathway. The **best** action for John to take to assist the person is to

- A. try to talk to the person
- B. call for help
- C. let the person rest
- D. try to move the person.

44. The **main** factor favouring large scale dairy farming in the Kenya highlands is

- A. existence of cool climate
- B. availability of veterinary services
- C. availability of labour
- D. existence of milk storage facilities.

45. The **main** reason why there are many road accidents in Kenya is that

- A. roads are in poor condition
- B. cyclists ride carelessly
- C. roads lack road signs
- D. drivers ignore traffic rules.

46. Which one of the following statements is **true** about inland fishing in both Kenya and Tanzania?

- A. Fishermen have inadequate modern fish preserving facilities.
- B. Fishing is carried out during particular seasons.
- C. Fish is mainly for export market.
- D. Fish is mainly transported by railway.

47. Which one of the following industries is **correctly** matched with the main type of pollution it causes?

- | Industry | Type of pollution |
|-----------------------|-------------------|
| A. Leather tanning | – Noise pollution |
| B. Saw milling | – Water pollution |
| C. Cement manufacture | – Air pollution |
| D. Vehicle assembly | – Land pollution |

48. Below are some factors which are considered in the location of industries.

- (i) availability of water.
- (ii) nearness to the market.
- (iii) availability of raw materials.
- (iv) government policy.
- (v) availability of labour.

Which one of the following combinations of factors could be considered when locating a basket weaving industry?

- A. (i), (ii) and (v).
- B. (i), (iii) and (v).
- C. (ii), (iii) and (v).
- D. (ii), (iv) and (v).

49. Kenya's philosophy of African Socialism is important in that it

- A. promotes traditional systems of government
- B. encourages individuals to get wealth
- C. encourages people to work as a team
- D. promotes the use of different currencies.

50. Below are tourist attractions in Kenya and Switzerland.

- (i) Coastal beaches.
- (ii) Winter sports.
- (iii) Varied glacial scenery.
- (iv) Hot sunny climate throughout the year.

Which one of the following combinations is made up of tourist attractions in Switzerland?

- A. (i) and (ii)
- B. (i) and (iv)
- C. (ii) and (iii)
- D. (iv) and (iii).

51. The Organisation of African Unity (OAU) had its members drawn from

- A. independent states of Africa
- B. English speaking states of Africa
- C. states with similar systems of government
- D. states with common currency.

52. Pupils should participate in school management so that they

- A. ensure the teachers do their work effectively
- B. prepare their class timetables
- C. understand the rules that guide them
- D. take care of the school money.

53. The following are statements about a type of democracy.

- (i) Power is in the hands of citizen.
- (ii) Citizens meet to make laws.
- (iii) Citizens appoint officials to implement policies.

The type of democracy referred to is

- A. direct democracy
- B. indirect democracy
- C. parliamentary democracy
- D. civic democracy.

54. The reason why electric fences are constructed around some national parks is to

- A. prevent wild animals from destroying crops
- B. make the parks beautiful
- C. mark migration routes of wild animals
- D. enable people to visit the parks.